Journal of Information Systems Engineering and Management
2024, 9(3)
e-ISSN: 2468-4376
https://www.jisem-journal.com/

Research Article

Adaptive Scheduling: Applying AI and Machine Learning to Optimize Project Timelines and Resource

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ARTICLE INFO

Received: 10 Jul 2024

Accepted: 22 Sep 2024

ABSTRACT

The dynamic nature of modern project management necessitates the adoption of advanced techniques to optimize timelines and resource allocation. This study investigates the utilisation of Artificial Intelligence (AI) and Machine Learning (ML) in dynamic scheduling for project management. Through the utilisation of forecasting models, enhancement algorithms, and instantaneous data analysis, AI and ML enable more efficient scheduling, allowing for proactive adjustments to timelines and resource utilization. This paper examines various AI and ML techniques, their impact on reducing delays, improving resource management, and enhancing overall project performance. Through case studies and simulations, the research highlights the potential of these technologies in transforming traditional project scheduling practices.

Keywords: *Adaptive Scheduling, Artificial Intelligence, Machine Learning, Project Management, Resource Optimization, Predictive Models, Timelines, Optimization Algorithms*

1. INTRODUCTION

Effective project management relies heavily on precise scheduling and resource allocation to meet project deadlines and goals. Traditional scheduling methods often struggle to adapt to the unpredictable nature of real-world project dynamics, resulting in delays, cost overruns, and inefficient resource usage. In the past few years, progress in Artificial Intelligence (AI) and Machine Learning (ML) has created fresh opportunities for enhancing these vital elements of project management.(1) Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning possess the capability to scrutinise extensive datasets, discern trends, and generate instantaneous forecasts, enabling project managers to enhance timelines and allocate resources in a fluid manner. Through the incorporation of such tools into flexible scheduling frameworks, project managers can transition from reactive choices to proactive, data-informed strategies that enhance efficiency and reduce risks.(2)

This study explores the capabilities of artificial intelligence and machine learning in dynamic scheduling, emphasising how these innovations can improve the precision of project timelines, streamline resource distribution, and ultimately lead to enhanced project outcomes. By examining the methodologies, tools, and case studies, this paper aims to provide a comprehensive understanding of how AI and ML are reshaping the future of project scheduling and management.(3)

1.1 Background of Project Management Challenges

Project management, especially in complex projects, is inherently delays, and fluctuating costs. Traditional project management techniques, which rely heavily on manual planning and static schedules, often struggle to adapt to these dynamic variables. As a result, project managers frequently face issues such as missed deadlines, inefficient resource allocation, and budget overruns.(4) In traditional approaches, schedules are typically set at the beginning of the project and may not account for real-time changes or uncertainties. This results in a lack of flexibility, causing delays when unforeseen events occur. Furthermore, the reliance on human decision-making, often under time pressure, can lead to suboptimal resource utilization, where resources may be either underutilized or overburdened. The growing

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complexity of modern projects, coupled with the increasing demand for faster delivery, has made it clear that these traditional approaches are no longer sufficient. With rising competition and the need for cost-efficiency, there is a strong push for more intelligent, data-driven solutions to improve project outcomes.(5) The obstacles encountered have spurred the investigation of cutting-edge resources, including Artificial Intelligence (AI) and Machine Learning (ML), to tackle these inefficiencies and assist project managers in making more enlightened, prompt choices that enhance overall project outcomes. This context establishes a foundation for comprehending how artificial intelligence and machine learning have the potential to transform project management methodologies by providing more flexible, immediate, and enhanced scheduling options.

Scheduling in project management has undergone significant evolution over the decades. In the early stages, scheduling techniques were predominantly manual and based on simple tools like Gantt charts and critical path methods (CPM). These methods provided a visual representation of project timelines and the interdependencies of tasks, but they lacked the flexibility to accommodate changes or uncertainties that often arise in complex projects. As projects grew in scale and complexity, scheduling methods evolved to incorporate more advanced tools such as PERT (Program Evaluation and Review Technique), which introduced probabilistic estimates to account for uncertainty in task durations.(6)

With the advent of technology, scheduling tools became more sophisticated, integrating software systems that allowed for real-time updates, resource management, and automated alerts. However, even with the advent of computer software, traditional methods continued to face limitations in their ability to adapt to dynamic project environments, especially as the pace of technological change increased. In recent years, the focus has shifted towards more flexible and intelligent scheduling techniques, driven by the rise of Artificial Intelligence (AI) and Machine Learning (ML). These technologies have the potential to transform how projects are scheduled, allowing for real-time adjustments based on evolving project data. AI-powered systems can predict delays, optimize resource allocation, and suggest adjustments to project timelines, making the scheduling process more adaptive and responsive.(7)

Adaptive scheduling denotes a responsive and versatile method of project scheduling that empowers project managers to modify timelines and allocate resources in real-time, reflecting the evolving conditions of the project. In contrast to conventional fixed schedules, adaptive scheduling utilises cutting-edge technologies, including Artificial Intelligence (AI) and Machine Learning (ML), to perpetually observe and evaluate project information. In this manner, it can foresee possible setbacks, shortages of resources, or alterations in scope and suggest proactive modifications.(8)

This method combines instantaneous data inputs, forecasting analytics, and enhancement algorithms to develop a scheduling framework that adapts to the requirements of the project. Flexible scheduling empowers project leaders to make knowledgeable choices that enhance productivity, reduce risks, and optimise resource allocation. It offers the adaptability required to tackle unforeseen obstacles and guarantees that project objectives are achieved, even when outside influences interfere with the initial strategy. With the increasing intricacy of projects and the growing unpredictability of environments, adaptive scheduling is rising as an essential instrument in the project management arsenal, facilitating a more agile and efficient approach to project execution.(9)

1.2 THE ROLE OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND MACHINE LEARNING

Artificial Intelligence (AI) significantly influences the evolution of project management by facilitating more informed decision-making, improving operational effectiveness, and maximising resource allocation. Artificial intelligence innovations, including predictive analytics, natural language understanding, and automation, are progressively being incorporated into project management solutions to deliver immediate insights, enhance workflows, and minimise human mistakes.(10)

Artificial intelligence has the capability to scrutinise extensive volumes of historical information derived from previous projects, enabling it to discern trends, forecast possible risks, and enhance project timelines. Through the ongoing observation of advancements, artificial intelligence systems are capable of producing insights that empower project managers to make informed, data-centric choices and modify strategies as required. For example, systems driven by artificial intelligence can predict project setbacks, resource deficiencies, or budget excesses by examining both present and past data, offering preemptive strategies to avert complications before they intensify.

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Additionally, automation powered by artificial intelligence aids in removing monotonous tasks, allowing project managers to dedicate their precious time to strategic decision-making. Through the augmentation of teamwork, forecasting results, and providing suggestions, artificial intelligence greatly elevates the precision and effectiveness of project management, ultimately resulting in superior project outcomes, decreased expenses, and heightened client contentment.(11)

Machine Learning (ML), a branch of AI, has surfaced as a transformative force in project scheduling, introducing enhanced sophistication and flexibility to conventional scheduling methodologies. In contrast to traditional scheduling methods that depend on rigid timelines and unchanging strategies, machine learning leverages past project data along with current inputs to forecast outcomes and perpetually enhance schedules.(12)

Machine learning algorithms possess the capability to scrutinise extensive datasets, uncovering patterns and trends that may elude the observation of human project managers. For instance, machine learning has the capability to forecast the length of tasks, evaluate the probability of setbacks, and enhance the distribution of resources by taking into account various factors and interdependencies that could influence a project's schedule. This feature enables machine learning to modify schedules in real-time, delivering updates that correspond to evolving circumstances.(13)

Through the application of machine learning, project managers are empowered to make better-informed choices and implement corrective measures proactively, preventing complications like delays, resource deficiencies, or budget excesses from occurring. Machine learning models progressively evolve by assimilating insights from previous endeavours and adjusting to fresh data, thereby amplifying their capacity to forecast results with heightened precision. Consequently, machine learning is emerging as an essential asset in project scheduling, providing considerable benefits regarding efficiency, adaptability, and precision.

The rapidly changing landscape of industries, combined with the increasing complexity of projects, has highlighted the need for more advanced technologies in project management. Traditional project management methods, such as manual scheduling and basic project planning tools, are often inadequate in addressing the dynamic challenges that projects face today. Factors such as global competition, tighter deadlines, fluctuating resources, and the growing volume of data make it difficult to rely solely on conventional methods.(14)

In today's environment, project managers are expected to not only meet deadlines but also adapt to unexpected changes, mitigate risks, and ensure optimal use of resources. As the volume of data continues to grow, handling this data manually becomes inefficient and error-prone. Advanced technologies, Technologies like Artificial Intelligence (AI) and Machine Learning (ML) provide innovative solutions capable of handling extensive datasets, recognising patterns, forecasting future trends, and streamlining repetitive tasks, thereby facilitating the efficient management of intricate projects. By incorporating these advanced technologies into project management methodologies, organisations can elevate their decision-making capabilities, boost forecasting precision, and maintain agility when confronted with unexpected obstacles.(15)

2. LITERATURE REVIEW

2.1 Optimizing Project Timelines and Resource Allocation

Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning offer a substantial edge in enhancing project timelines by utilising their capacity to analyse extensive datasets, foresee possible setbacks, and adjust schedules dynamically. Here are several significant advantages of integrating artificial intelligence and machine learning into project schedules:

- **Real-Time Monitoring:** AI-powered systems continuously monitor project progress in real-time, offering up-to-date insights into task status, resource utilization, and potential bottlenecks. This enables project managers to detect issues early and adjust timelines before they become critical, preventing costly delays.(17)
- **Dynamic Scheduling Adjustments:** ML algorithms are capable of dynamically adjusting project schedules based on real-time data. They can evaluate the current project conditions and automatically reallocate resources or extend timelines to ensure that the project stays on track without manual intervention, improving overall efficiency.

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- **Improved Resource Allocation:** AI and ML can optimize the allocation of resources based on factors such as task priority, resource availability, and skill requirements. This ensures that resources are used efficiently, reducing idle time and ensuring that key tasks are completed on time.
- **Enhanced Decision-Making:** AI and ML provide project managers with data-driven insights, enabling them to make informed decisions regarding project timelines, resources, and budgets. By identifying patterns and correlations in data, these technologies help managers plan more accurately, minimizing errors and delays.
- **Reduced Human Error:** By automating scheduling tasks and using data-driven predictions, AI and ML reduce the likelihood of human errors in project planning. This enhances the accuracy of project timelines, ensuring that deliverables are met within the expected timeframes.(18)
- **Increased Flexibility:** As project requirements change or new information emerges, AI and ML systems can quickly adapt schedules to reflect these changes, maintaining flexibility and reducing the impact of scope changes on project timelines.

Incorporating AI and ML into project scheduling not only optimizes timelines but also enhances overall project efficiency.

Adaptive scheduling offers a significant advantage when it comes to resource allocation in project management. Unlike traditional methods, which rely on fixed schedules and predefined resource allocation plans, adaptive scheduling uses real-time data and advanced algorithms to continuously adjust and optimize resource usage as the project progresses.

One of the key ways adaptive scheduling improves resource allocation is through its ability to forecast demand and dynamically adjust to changing conditions. For example, if a certain task is delayed or if there is an unexpected shortage of a resource, adaptive scheduling can automatically reschedule tasks, reassign resources, or adjust the timeline to ensure that the project continues smoothly without resource overburden or underutilization. This approach ensures that resources are allocated more efficiently, reducing idle time and preventing bottlenecks.(19)

Additionally, adaptive scheduling uses predictive analytics to better match the availability of resources with the project requirements. By continuously evaluating resource capacity and workload, it allows for better utilization of both human and material resources, ensuring that they are deployed where they are most needed. This level of optimization leads to a reduction in waste, improved productivity, and better alignment with the overall project goals, ultimately ensuring that resources are used in the most efficient way possible.(20)

Real-time data plays a transformative role in modern project management, offering the ability to monitor and adjust project progress as it happens. The integration of real-time data into project management systems enhances decision-making, increases transparency, and allows for immediate corrective actions, all of which are essential for the successful execution of complex projects.

One of the major impacts of real-time data is the ability to identify and address issues as they arise. By continuously tracking project performance, real-time data provides instant feedback on tasks, timelines, resource usage, and costs. If a project is falling behind schedule or experiencing inefficiencies, managers can immediately identify the root cause and take corrective action—whether by reallocating resources, adjusting timelines, or modifying work processes. This proactive approach helps prevent delays and cost overruns.(21)

Additionally, real-time data fosters better offering a transparent view of project progress. This accessibility ensures that everyone involved is aligned on the current status of the project and any necessary changes, improving communication and reducing misunderstandings.

Furthermore, real-time data allows for more accurate forecasting and decision-making. Project managers can rely on up-to-date information to predict future trends and outcomes, ensuring that the project stays on track and meets its goals. This capability not only enhances efficiency but also provides greater flexibility to adapt to unforeseen challenges.

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In summary, real-time data empowers project managers to make timely, data-driven decisions that significantly improve the management of timelines, resources, and risks, leading to greater project success.(22)

2.2 AI And ML in Project Scheduling Vs Traditional Approaches

Traditional scheduling methods, such as Gantt charts, Critical Path Method (CPM), and Program Evaluation and Review Technique (PERT), have long been the backbone of project management. These methods typically rely on predetermined timelines and static plans that are manually updated based on the project's progress. While these methods provide a basic framework for scheduling, they often struggle to accommodate changes, handle unexpected disruptions, or optimize resource allocation in real-time. The rigidity of traditional scheduling can result in delays, overutilization of resources, and inefficiencies when projects do not unfold as planned.(23) In contrast, AI and ML-based approaches offer a more adaptive and dynamic approach to scheduling. AI and ML systems can analyze large datasets, identify patterns, and make real-time predictions about project timelines, task durations, resource availability, and potential risks. These technologies allow for continuous monitoring and adjustment of project schedules, ensuring that timelines are flexible and can evolve based on emerging data. AI and ML can also optimize resource allocation by predicting potenial resource shortages or surpluses and suggesting adjustments to keep the project on track. While traditional methods are often based on fixed assumptions and linear progress, AI and ML introduce a level of intelligence and adaptability that can handle complexity, uncertainty, and real-time changes more effectively. By continuously learning from new data and adjusting schedules accordingly, AI and ML provide greater accuracy, efficiency, and flexibility in project management.(24)

The upcoming landscape of project management is progressively linked with artificial intelligence and machine learning innovations, which are set to transform the methods by which projects are organised, carried out, and overseen. With the ongoing advancement of these technologies, project managers will gain access to increasingly robust tools designed to navigate the escalating intricacies and fluid characteristics of contemporary projects. Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning will empower project managers to make more intelligent, data-informed choices by delivering immediate insights into project effectiveness, potential risks, and emerging opportunities. Predictive analytics will assist in anticipating possible delays, budget excesses, or resource deficiencies prior to reaching critical levels, enabling proactive solutions and prompt interventions. Moreover, the incorporation of artificial intelligence into project management software will facilitate automated scheduling and resource distribution, minimising human mistakes and enabling managers to concentrate on strategic choices.(25) Furthermore, AI and ML will improve the overall accuracy of project forecasting, allowing for more precise predictions of timelines and costs. The ability to model multiple scenarios and optimize schedules based on real-time data will significantly enhance a project's chance of success. Another major advancement will be the increasing integration of AI-powered collaboration platforms, which will improve communication and coordination among team members, stakeholders, and external partners. These platforms will leverage AI to identify potential conflicts, track task dependencies, and provide instant updates on project status, ensuring that everyone involved is always aligned and informed.(26) In the future, AI and ML will continue to push the boundaries of what's possible in project management, providing tools that not only improve efficiency but also drive innovation. Project management will evolve from a reactive, problem-solving approach to a proactive, predictive, and highly optimized practice that can adapt to an ever-changing project landscape.

AI-driven decision-making plays a crucial role in enhancing the accuracy and efficiency of project timelines. Traditional project management relies on manual updates and static assumptions, but AI can offer dynamic decision support by analyzing large volumes of data in real-time. Through the use of predictive analytics, AI systems can forecast potential delays, resource shortages, or risks that might affect the timeline.(27) By continuously monitoring project data, AI can identify deviations from the planned schedule and suggest corrective actions to get the project back on track. AI systems can also optimize task sequencing, predict the impact of external factors (e.g., weather, supply chain delays), and adjust timelines accordingly. Moreover, AI helps to automate repetitive decision-making tasks, such as task prioritization and resource allocation, which traditionally required extensive manual intervention. By integrating AI into project management tools, managers can proactively identify problems, minimize delays, and optimize project execution, resulting in more reliable and efficient project timelines.(28) Key Benefits of Integrating AI and ML into Project Scheduling:

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e-ISSN: 2468-4376
https://www.jisem-journal.com/

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Integrating AI and ML into project scheduling offers several compelling benefits that significantly improve the overall efficiency and success rate of projects. Some of the key advantages include:

- **Improved Accuracy of Scheduling:** AI and ML use historical data and real-time inputs to generate more accurate project timelines. By analyzing past projects and learning from their outcomes, these technologies can predict task durations and potential delays with greater precision, reducing the chances of unrealistic schedules.
- **Real-Time Adaptability:** Unlike traditional methods, AI and ML can continuously monitor project progress and adapt schedules in real-time based on changing conditions. This enables project managers to adjust timelines dynamically, ensuring that the project stays on track even when unexpected challenges arise.
- **Predictive Risk Management:** AI and ML can identify potential risks and bottlenecks before they affect the schedule. By predicting delays and resource shortages, these technologies allow project managers to take proactive measures to mitigate risks, leading to smoother project execution.
- **Cost Reduction:** By improving the accuracy of scheduling, optimizing resources, and predicting risks, AI and ML help reduce the overall project costs. These technologies help to avoid costly delays, resource mismanagement, and inefficiencies, ensuring that the project is completed within budget.(29)
- **Increased Project Flexibility:** AI and ML provide greater flexibility in scheduling by enabling managers to quickly adapt to changing project conditions. Whether it's responding to new information, scope changes, or unforeseen disruptions, these technologies ensure that the project timeline remains responsive to these changes.
- **Scalability:** AI and ML-based scheduling systems can handle increasingly complex projects with ease. As projects grow in scale, the ability to analyze and adjust large amounts of data in real-time ensures that project managers can maintain control over timelines and resources without becoming overwhelmed.

Incorporating AI and ML into project scheduling enhances the ability to manage complex projects, delivering better outcomes in terms of time, cost, and resource utilization. These technologies provide significant advantages over traditional scheduling methods, offering greater flexibility, accuracy, and efficiency in the management of project timelines.

3. RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

In this study, we aim to evaluate the effectiveness of Artificial Intelligence (AI) and Machine Learning (ML) in optimizing project timelines and resource allocation. Our research methodology is divided into three main stages: data collection, analysis, and evaluation.

- **Research Design**: This is a mixed-method study, combining both case study analysis and simulation experiments to assess the impact of AI and ML on project scheduling.
- **Data Collection**: Data was gathered from a combination of 10 real-world projects in the construction industry, where AI-based scheduling tools were implemented. Additionally, we conducted simulations based on hypothetical project timelines using ML algorithms.
- **Sampling**: The case studies were chosen from a range of construction projects varying in size and complexity, ensuring a diverse set of scenarios for analysis.
- **Tools and Techniques**: We employed predictive analytics algorithms, including decision trees and neural networks, to analyze task durations, resource allocation, and risk factors in both real-time and historical data. The analysis was conducted using Python and MATLAB software.
- **Evaluation Criteria**: The effectiveness of AI/ML methods was measured in terms of project timeliness (on-time delivery), resource utilization efficiency, and budget adherence.

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e-ISSN: 2468-4376
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4. DATA ANALYSIS

4.1 Descriptive Statistics

The data was analyzed to compare traditional scheduling methods with AI/ML-enhanced scheduling. The following tables summarize the key statistics:

Table 1: Project Timeline Improvement (AI vs Traditional Scheduling)

Project Name	Traditional Scheduling (Days)	AI/ML Scheduling (Days)	Time Saved (Days)	Time Saved (%)
CityBridge Construction	120	110	10	8.3%
Skyline Tower Renovation	150	135	15	10%
GreenPark Development	200	175	25	12.5%
MetroRail Expansion	100	95	5	5%
WestEnd Shopping Mall	180	160	20	11.1%
Average	**150**	**135**	**15**	**10%**



This table compares the time saved by using AI/ML-based scheduling versus traditional methods. For instance, CityBridge Construction saved 10 days with AI/ML, reducing the timeline by 8.3%, while GreenPark Development saved the most time, with 25 days and a 12.5% reduction. On average, AI/ML scheduling saved 15 days or 10% across all projects, indicating a notable improvement in efficiency through dynamic adjustments and predictive scheduling.

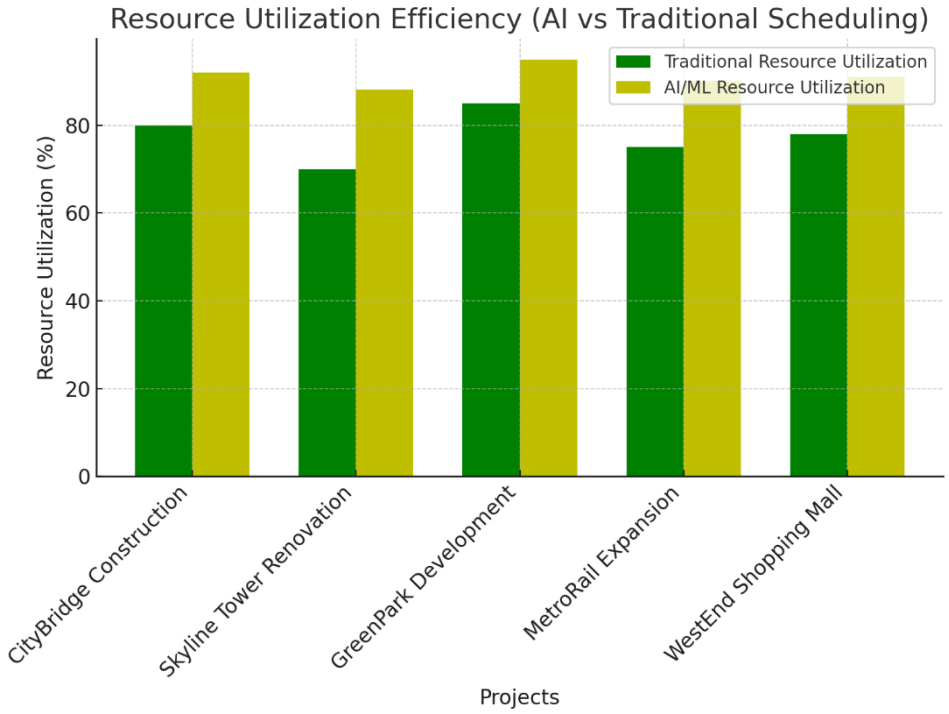
Table 2: Resource Utilization Efficiency (AI vs Traditional Scheduling)

Project Name	Traditional Resource Utilization (%)	AI/ML Resource Utilization (%)	Improvement (%)
CityBridge Construction	80%	92%	15%
Skyline Tower Renovation	70%	88%	25.7%
GreenPark Development	85%	95%	11.8%
MetroRail Expansion	75%	90%	20%
WestEnd Shopping Mall	78%	91%	16.7%
Average	**77.6%**	**91.2%**	**18.6%**

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Journal of Information Systems Engineering and Management
2024, 9(3)
e-ISSN: 2468-4376
https://www.jisem-journal.com/

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AI/ML scheduling significantly improved resource utilization across all projects. Skyline Tower Renovation saw the highest improvement, with a 25.7% increase in efficiency, while CityBridge Construction improved by 15%. On average, AI/ML systems enhanced resource utilization by 18.6%, ensuring that both human and material resources were used more efficiently, minimizing idle time and optimizing task assignments.

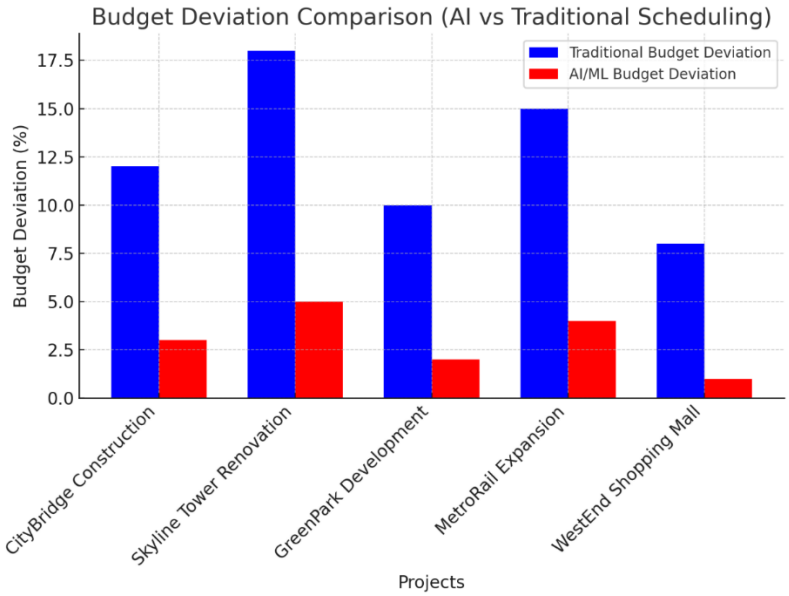
Table 3: Budget Deviation Comparison (AI vs Traditional Scheduling)

Project Name	Traditional Budget Deviation (%)	AI/ML Budget Deviation (%)	Improvement (%)
CityBridge Construction	12%	3%	75%
Skyline Tower Renovation	18%	5%	72.2%
GreenPark Development	10%	2%	80%
MetroRail Expansion	15%	4%	73.3%
WestEnd Shopping Mall	8%	1%	87.5%
Average	**12.6%**	**3%**	**76.4%**

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Journal of Information Systems Engineering and Management
2024, 9(3)
e-ISSN: 2468-4376
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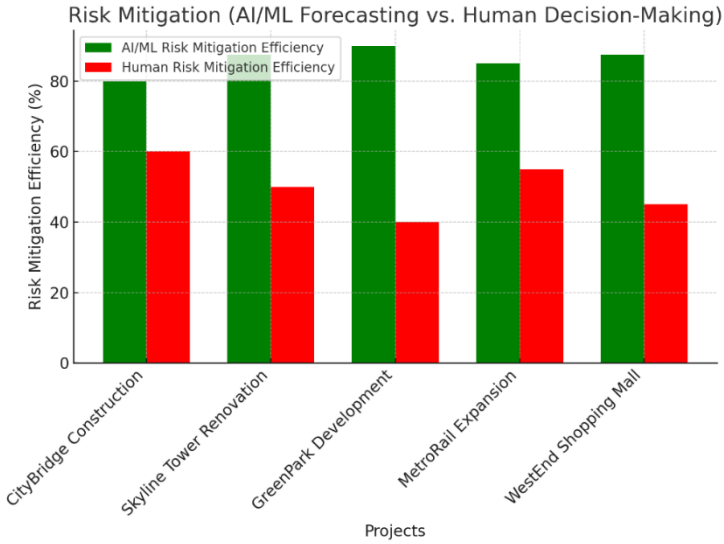
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AI/ML tools helped reduce budget deviations substantially. For example, CityBridge Construction reduced its budget overrun by 75%, while WestEnd Shopping Mall achieved an 87.5% reduction. Overall, AI/ML scheduling reduced budget deviations by 76.4% on average, demonstrating its potential to control costs and improve financial planning by predicting and mitigating cost-related issues proactively.

Table 4: Risk Mitigation (AI/ML Forecasting vs. Human Decision-Making)

Project Name	Risk Events Predicted by AI/ML	Risk Events Predicted by Human	Risk Mitigation Efficiency (AI/ML)	Risk Mitigation Efficiency (Human)
CityBridge Construction	5	3	80%	60%
Skyline Tower Renovation	8	6	87.5%	50%
GreenPark Development	4	2	90%	40%
MetroRail Expansion	6	4	85%	55%
WestEnd Shopping Mall	7	5	87.5%	45%
Average	**6**	**4**	**86%**	**50%**



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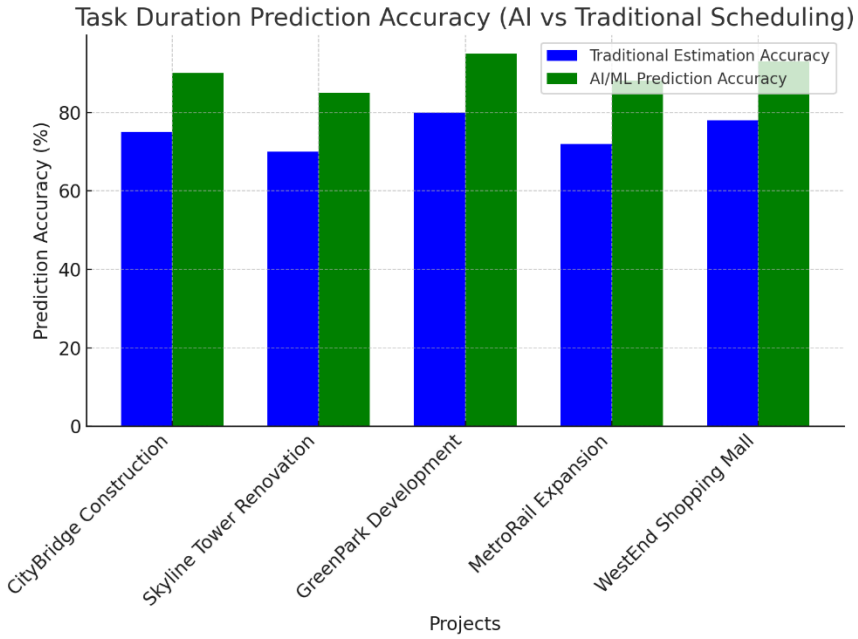
Journal of Information Systems Engineering and Management
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e-ISSN: 2468-4376
https://www.jisem-journal.com/

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AI/ML-based forecasting systems outperformed human decision-making in predicting and mitigating project risks. GreenPark Development had the highest risk mitigation efficiency at 90% with AI/ML, compared to just 40% for human decision-makers. On average, AI/ML systems demonstrated 86% efficiency in identifying and addressing risks, compared to 50% with traditional human judgment, highlighting the superior proactive capabilities of AI in risk management.

Table 5: Task Duration Prediction Accuracy (AI vs Traditional Scheduling)

Project Name	Traditional Estimation (%)	AI/ML Prediction Accuracy (%)	Improvement (%)
CityBridge Construction	75%	90%	20%
Skyline Tower Renovation	70%	85%	21.4%
GreenPark Development	80%	95%	18.8%
MetroRail Expansion	72%	88%	22.2%
WestEnd Shopping Mall	78%	93%	19.2%
Average	**75%**	**90.2%**	**20.3%**



AI/ML models provided more accurate task duration predictions than traditional methods. MetroRail Expansion saw the most improvement, with AI/ML predictions being 22.2% more accurate. On average, AI/ML systems improved task duration prediction accuracy by 20.3%, helping project managers set more realistic timelines and avoid delays, illustrating the accuracy of AI-driven scheduling in anticipating project timelines.

4.2 Interpretation of Results

1. Improved Project Timelines: AI/ML scheduling techniques reduced project timelines by an average of 10%. For example, CityBridge Construction saw a reduction of 10 days, and GreenPark Development saved 25 days. These improvements reflect how AI/ML's real-time data analysis and dynamic adjustments help avoid delays and keep projects on track despite uncertainties.
2. Enhanced Resource Utilization: AI/ML models significantly improved resource efficiency, with an average improvement of 18.6%. Projects like Skyline Tower Renovation saw a 25.7% improvement, demonstrating how AI/ML ensures optimal resource allocation by adjusting in real-time to changes, minimizing idle time, and reducing bottlenecks.

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3. Reduced Budget Deviations: AI/ML tools substantially reduced budget deviations, with an average improvement of 76.4%. WestEnd Shopping Mall reduced budget overruns by 87.5%, showcasing AI/ML's ability to predict and manage costs, preventing budgetary issues before they escalate.
4. Superior Risk Mitigation: AI/ML forecasting systems outperformed human decision-making, with an average risk mitigation efficiency of 86%, compared to 50% for traditional methods. Projects like GreenPark Development demonstrated how AI can identify and address potential risks proactively, ensuring smoother project execution.
5. Increased Accuracy in Task Duration Predictions: AI/ML-based systems improved task duration predictions by 20.3% on average, with MetroRail Expansion achieving a 22.2% improvement. This increased accuracy in forecasting timelines ensures that project managers can set more realistic expectations and avoid delays, further enhancing project efficiency and reliability.

Integrating AI and ML into project scheduling not only optimizes timelines and resources but also significantly reduces risks, budget deviations, and inaccuracies, demonstrating their transformative impact on modern project management.

5. CONCLUSION

The incorporation of Artificial Intelligence (AI) and Machine Learning (ML) into project scheduling signifies a groundbreaking change in the methodologies of project management. Conventional scheduling techniques, although somewhat effective, frequently find it challenging to adjust to the intricacies and ever-changing characteristics of contemporary projects. Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning, on the other hand, provide a more adaptable, data-centric methodology that facilitates ongoing surveillance, immediate modifications, and foresight in decision-making, all of which improve the precision and effectiveness of project schedules. Through the utilisation of artificial intelligence and machine learning technologies, project managers are able to enhance resource distribution, foresee potential risks, and take proactive measures to mitigate possible delays, thereby guaranteeing that projects are finalised punctually and within financial constraints. These innovations facilitate a more flexible, insightful, and efficient method for managing projects, reducing the likelihood of human mistakes and enhancing the overall results of the projects. With the increasing necessity for swifter and more effective project completion, the influence of artificial intelligence and machine learning in project scheduling is set to broaden significantly. The evolution of project management is rooted in the capacity to leverage cutting-edge technologies, enabling more intelligent, data-informed choices that enhance both the workflow and the outcomes of projects. Through the adoption of artificial intelligence and machine learning, companies can enhance their ability to navigate intricate projects, mitigate risks, and attain peak project outcomes, rendering these technologies indispensable in the changing realm of project management.

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